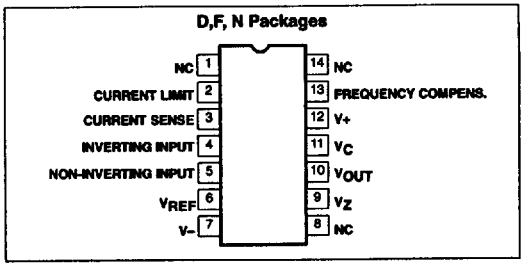
Precision voltage regulator — µA723/723C

DESCRIPTION

The µA723/µA723C is a monolithic precision voltage regulator capable of operation in positive or negative supplies as a series, shunt, switching, or floating regulator. The 723 contains a temperature-compensated reference amplifier, error amplifier, series pass transistor, and current limiter, with access to remote shutdown.

PIN CONFIGURATION



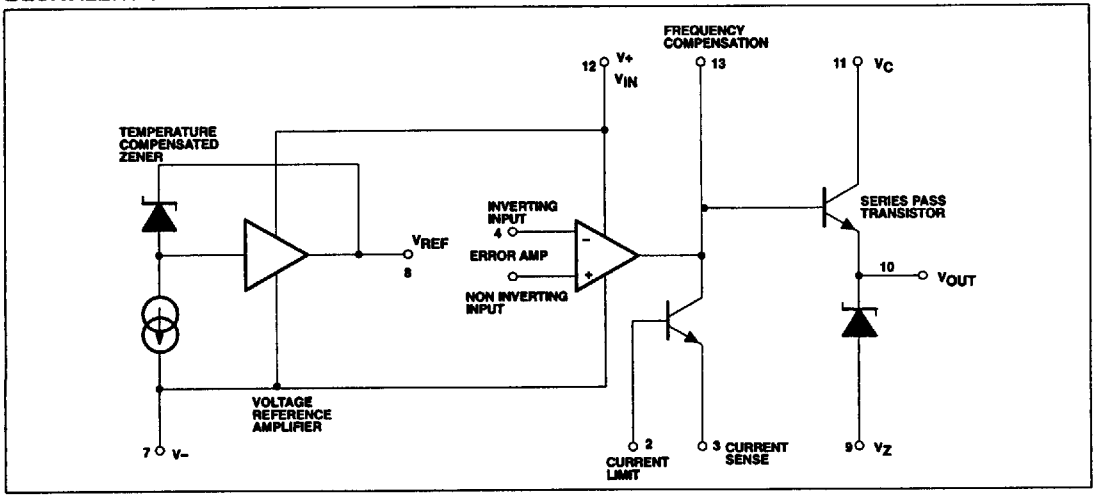
FEATURES

- Positive or negative supply operation
- Series, shunt, switching, or floating operation
- 0.01% line and load regulation
- Output voltage adjustable from 2V to 37V
- Output current to 150mA without external pass transistor
- µA723 MIL-STD-883A, B, C available

ORDERING INFORMATION

DESCRIPTION	TEMPERATURE RANGE	ORDER CODE	DWG #
14-Pin Ceramic Dual In-Line Package (CERDIP)	-55°C to 125°C	µA723F	0581B
14-Pin Plastic Dual In-Line Package (DIP)	0 to 70°C	µA723CN	0405B
14-Pin Plastic Small Outline (SO) Package	0 to 70°C	µA723CD	0175D

EQUIVALENT CIRCUIT



ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	RATING	UNIT
	Pulse voltage from V+ to V- (50ms)	50	V
	Continuous voltage from V+ to V-	40	V
	Input-output voltage differential	40	V
V_{DIFF}	Error amplifier maximum input differential voltage	±5	V
V_{CM}	Error amplifier non-inverting input (Pin 5) to -V (Pin 7)	8	V
I_{OUT}	Maximum output current	150	mA
	Current from V_{REF}	15	mA
	Current from V_Z	25	mA
P_{MAX}	Maximum power dissipation T_A=25°C (still-air)[1]		
	F package	1190	mW
	N package	1420	mW
	D package	1040	mW
T_A	Operating ambient temperature range		
	µA723	-55 to +125	°C
	µA723C	0 to 70	°C
T_{STG}	Storage temperature range	-65 to +150	°C
T_{SOLD}	Lead soldering temperature (10sec max)	300	°C

NOTES:
1. The following derating factors should be applied above 25°C
   F package at 9.5mW/°C
   N package at 11.4mW/°C
   D package at 8.3mW/°C

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

T_A=25°C, unless otherwise specified.[1]

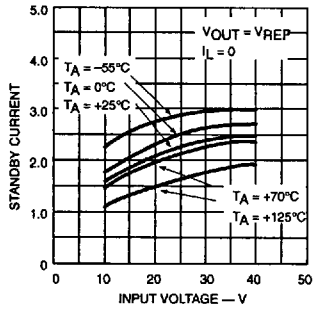
SYMBOL	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	µA723			µA723C			UNITS
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	
$V_{R\ LINE}$	Line regulation[2]	V_{IN}=12V to V_{IN}=15V		0.01	0.1		0.01	0.1	%V_{OUT}
		V_{IN}=12V to V_{IN}=40V		0.02	0.2		0.1	0.5	
$V_{R\ LOAD}$	Load regulation[2]	I_L=1mA to I_L=50mA		0.03	0.15		0.03	0.2	%V_{OUT}
ΔVIN/Δ VO	Ripple Rejection	f=50Hz to 10kHz, C_{REF}=0		74			74		dB
		f=50Hz to 10kHz, C_{REF}=5µF		86			86		
I_{OS}	Short-circuit current	R_{SC}=10Ω, V_{OUT}=0		65			65		mA
V_{REF}	Reference voltage	I_{REF}=0.1mA	6.95	7.15	7.35	6.80	7.15	7.50	V
$V_{REF\ (LOAD)}$	Reference voltage change with load	I_{REF}=0.1mA to 5mA			20			20	mV
V_{NOISE}	Output noise voltage	BW=100Hz to 10kHz, C_{REF}=0		20			20		μV_{RMS}
		BW=100Hz to 10kHz, C_{REF}=5µF		2.5			2.5		
S	Long-term stability	Tj=Tjmax. TA=25°C for end point measurment		0.1			0.1		%1000 hrs.
I_{SCD}	Standby current drain	I_L=0, V_{IN}=30V		2.3	3.5		2.3	4.0	mA
V_{IN}	Input voltage range		9.5		40	9.5		40	V
V_{OUT}	Output voltage range		2.0		37	2.0		37	V
V_{DIFF}	Input-output voltage differential		3.0		38	3.0		38	V
The following specifications apply over the operating temperature ranges.									
$V_{R\ LINE}$	Line regulation	V_{IN}=12V to V_{IN}=15V			0.3			0.3	%V_{OUT}
$V_{R\ LOAD}$	Load regulation	I_L=1mA to I_L=50mA			0.6			0.6	%V_{OUT}
TC	Average temperature coefficient of output voltage			0.002	0.015		0.003	0.015	%/°C

NOTES:

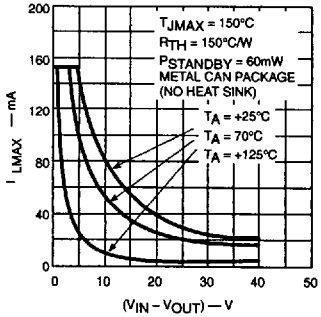
1. V_{IN}=V+=V_C=12V, V-=0V, V_{OUT}=5V, I_L=1mA, R_{SC}=0, C_1=100pF, C_{REF}=0 and divider impedance as seen by error amplifier≤10kΩ.
2. The load and line regulation specifications are for constant junction temperature. Temperature drift effects must be taken into account separately when the unit is operating under conditions of high dissipation.

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

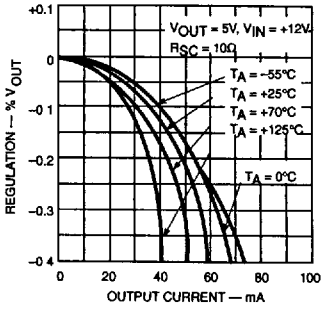
Standby Current Drain as a Function of Input Voltage



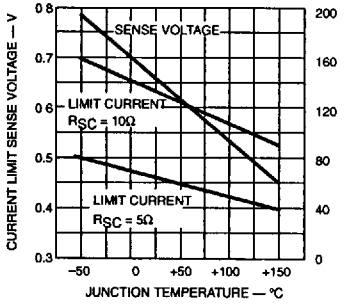
Maximum Load Current as a Function of Input-Output Voltage Differential



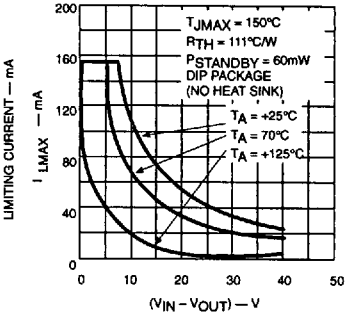
Load Regulation Characteristics with Current Limiting



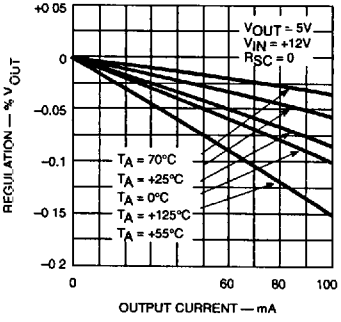
Current Limiting Characteristics as a Function of Junction Temperature



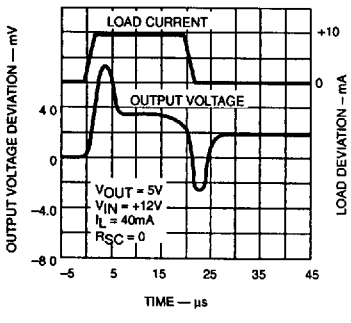
Maximum Load Current as a Function of Input-Output Voltage Differential



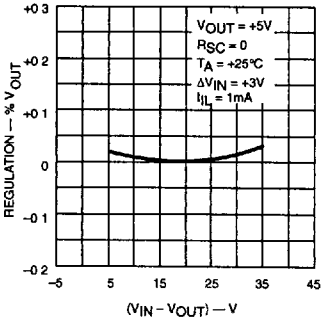
Load Regulation Characteristics Without Current Limiting



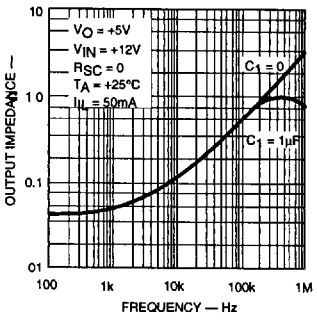
Load Transient Response



Line Regulation as a Function of Input-Output Voltage Differential

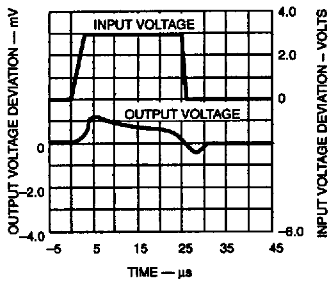


Output Impedance as a Function of Frequency

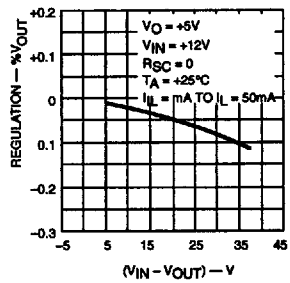


TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS (Continued)

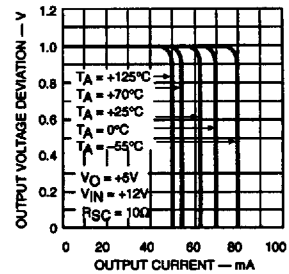
Line Transient Response



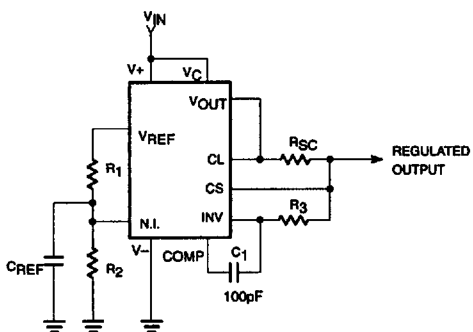
Load Regulation as a Function of Input-Output Voltage Differential



Current Limiting Characteristics



TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

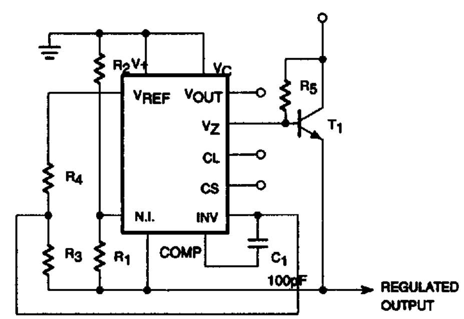


NOTES:

$$V_{OUT} = \left[V_{REF} \times \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2}\right]$$

$$R_3 = \frac{R_1\,R_2}{R_1 + R_2}$$ for minimum temperature drift

Low Voltage Regulator (V_{OUT} = 2 to 7V)

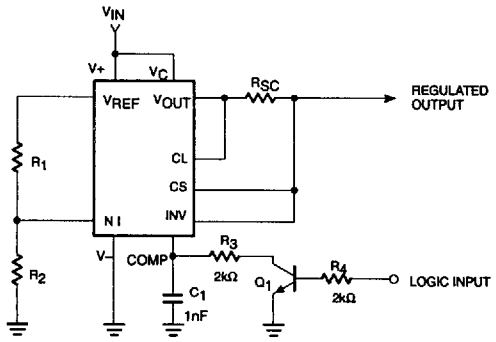


NOTE:

$$V_{OUT} = \left[\frac{V_{REF}}{2} \times \frac{R_1 + R_2}{R_1}\right];\ R_3 = R_4$$

Negative Voltage Regulator

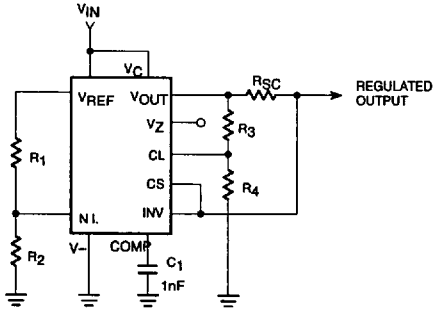
TYPICAL APPLICATIONS (Continued)



NOTE:

$$V_{OUT} = \left[V_{REF} \times \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2}\right]$$

Remote Shutdown Regulator With Current Limiting (V_{OUT} = 2 to 7V)

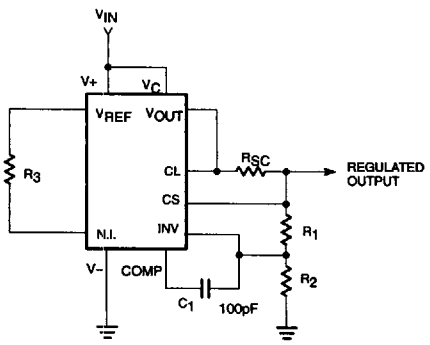


NOTES:

$$I_{KNEE} = \left[\frac{V_{OUT}\,R_3}{R_{SC}\,R_4} + \frac{V_{SENSE}\,(R_3 + R_4)}{R_{SC}\,R_4}\right]$$

$$V_{OUT} = \left[V_{REF} \times \frac{R_1 + R_2}{R_4}\right]$$

$$I_{SHORT\ CKT} = \left[\frac{V_{SENSE}}{R_{SC}} \times \frac{R_3 + R_4}{R_4}\right]$$



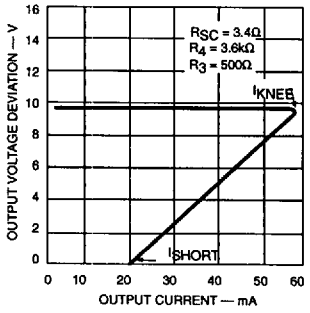
NOTE:

$$V_{OUT} = \left[V_{REF} \times \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2}\right];\ R_3 = R_4$$

$$R_3 = \frac{R_1\,R_2}{R_1 + R_2} \text{ for minimum temperature drift}$$

R3 may be eliminated for minimum component count

High Voltage Regulator (V_{OUT} = 7 to 37V)



NOTES:

$$\frac{R_4}{R_3} = \frac{V_{OUT}\,I_{SC}}{V_{SENSE}\,(I_{KNEE} - I_{SHORT\ CKT})} - 1$$

$$R_{SC} = \frac{V_{SENSE}}{I_{SC}}\left[1 + \frac{R_3}{R_4}\right]$$

Foldback Current Limiting Regulator (V_{OUT} = 2 to 7V)